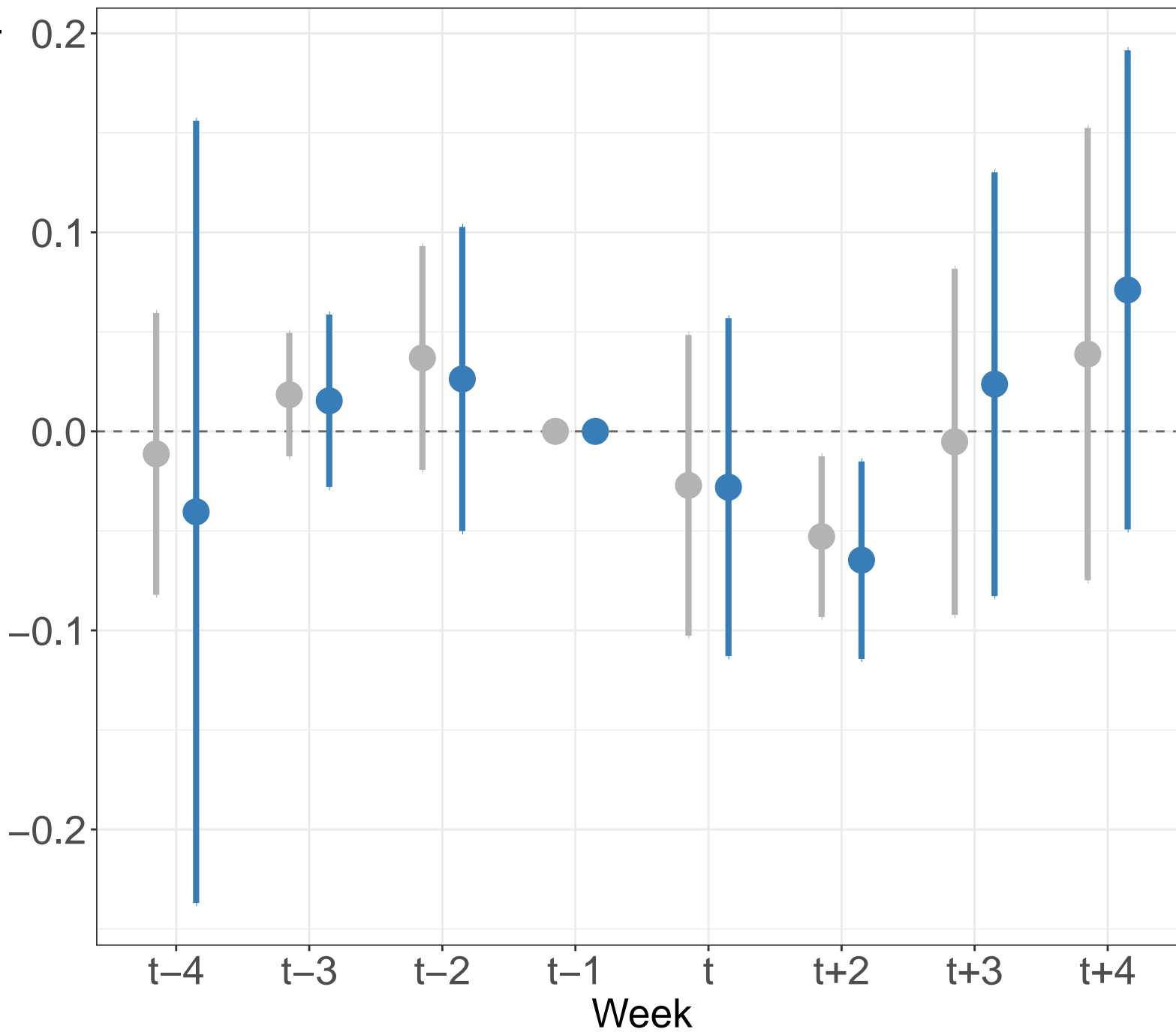


Border Closures

Estimated Treatment Effect on Attachment with Europe



Estimation Strategy

● No Matching

● Matching + Refinement